BridgeMode Feature support in RPI

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1. Scope of the work

To disable router mode and enable brigdemode in RPI Router. It means, by default device will be in router mode. Once changed to bridge mode, Private WIFI will stop its broadcasting, Ethernet Client should get public IP address (in erouter series) and Wireless client will lose its connection to private WIFI.

2. Target Audience

- RDK-B Operators RDK-B SoC Vendors
- RDK-B OEM's •
- RDK-B Application Vendors
- RDK-B System Integrators

3. High level Code Flow Design

3.1. After boot-up



Code flow for bridge mode after Boot Up (changing the LanMode from Router to Bridge_static)

3.2. During boot-up

Code flow for Bridge mode during Bootup



4. Supported device

- Raspberry Pi4 32 bit
- Raspberry Pi4 64 bit

5. Build Instructions

Target	Yocto version	Build instruction	
RPI4 32bit	Dunfell	RPI 4B Model Reference Platform	
RPI4 32bit	Kirkstone	kirkstone RDK-B RPI4 32 bit	
RPI4 64bit	Dunfell	RPI 4B Model Reference Platform with 64bit Arch	
RPI4 64bit	Kirkstone	Kirkstone RDK-B RPI4 64 bit (Both User Space & Kernel Space)	

6. TR-181 Data Model Parameter of Bridge Mode

Module	TR-181 DM Parameter	Input	Output
CcspPandN	Device. X_CISCO_COM_DeviceControl. LanManagementEntry.1.LanMode	bridge- static	To disable router mode functionalities and enable bridge mode functionalities in RPI Router. It means ,Private WIFI will stop its broadcasting, Ethernet Client should get public IP address (in erouter series) and Wireless client will lose its connection to private WIFI.
CcspPandN	Device. X_CISCO_COM_DeviceControl. LanManagementEntry.1.LanMode	router	Change from bridge mode to router mode and verify basic functionality is working fine like internet connectivity for wifi and ethernet clients and also verify admin ui page is accessible.

7. Test Procedure

7.1. Enabling BridgeMode via dmcli

To enable bridge mode run the following dmcli commands,

```
dmcli eRT getv Device.X_CISCO_COM_DeviceControl.LanManagementEntry.1.LanMode dmcli eRT setv Device.X_CISCO_COM_DeviceControl.LanManagementEntry.1.LanMode string bridge-static
```

7.2. Enabling BridgeMode via WebUI

Follow the below steps to enable the bridge mode in UI,

- 1. Open the RPI Router User Interface on web browser
- 2. From the left-hand column, select "Gateway -> At a Glance"
- 3. Next to "Enable Bridge Mode", click Enable.

- Gateway	Gateway > At a Glance	
At a Glance Connection	Summary of your network and connected devices.	more
Firewall Software	Wi-Fi Configuration	
Hardware Connected Devices	Wi-Fi SSID (2.4 GHz): RPI_RDKB-AP0 WI-Fi Passkey (2.4 GHz): rdk@1234	
Advanced		
rioubleshooting	Reidae Madar Franks Biraka	
	Diluge mode.	
	Home Network	VIEW CONNECTED DEVICES
	 Wi-Fi MoCA 	
	Firewall Security Level: Low	

Once the RPI is in bridgemode , below test cases are needs to be passed,

- brlan0 will lose IP address
- A new bridge is created lan0(interface link llan0) which will have 10.0.0.1 ip address
- Private WiFi should stops broadcasting
- Ethernet (lan) clients should get Public IP address(i,e in erouter ip series)
- Verify whether the admin UI page is accessible by using 10.0.0.1 ip in ethernet client device
- Changing from bridgemode to router mode and verify basic functionalities are working fine like Private WiFi should be broadcasted, able to get ip & internet access for wifi and lan clients and admin UI also accessible in connected clients.

8. RPI Test Results

8.1. Router Bridge-Static

1. Changing the LanMode from router to bridge-static mode



root@RaspberryPi-Gateway:~# 🗌

2. A new bridge is created lan0(interface link llan0) which will have 10.0.0.1 ip address

lan0	Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 76:1D:80:6E:70:9C inet addr:10.0.0.1 Bcast:10.0.0.255 Mask:255.255.255.0 inet6 addr: fe80::741d:80ff:fe6e:709c/64 Scope:Link UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1 RX packets:1668 errors:0 dropped:208 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets:103 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000 RX bytes:116743 (114.0 KiB) TX bytes:4778 (4.6 KiB)
llan0	Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 26:52:43:15:18:98 UP BROADCAST RUNNING PROMISC MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1 RX packets:103 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets:1668 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000 RX bytes:4778 (4.6 KiB) TX bytes:116743 (114.0 KiB)

3. Private WiFi should stops broadcasting



4.Ethernet (lan) clients should get Public IP address(i,e in erouter ip series)



5. Verify whether the admin UI page is accessible by using 10.0.0.1 ip in ethernet client device

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🍽 Gmail 💶 YouTube 💡 Maps 📕 Edit Comment 🥹 Re	M Gmail 🖸 YouTube 💡 Maps 📲 Edit Comment 🎯 Refs-rdk/com			
	ERDK			
	Gateway > Login			
	Please login to view and manage your Gateway settings.			
	Username:			
	LOGIN			
	RDKCENTRAL.com			

6. brlan0 shouldn't have IP address

root@Raspl	erryPi-Gateway:~# ifconfig b	rlan0		
brlan0	brlan0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 26:52:43:15:18:98			
	UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1			
	RX packets:9921 errors:0 dropped:706 overruns:0 frame:0			
	TX packets:1081 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0			
	collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000			
	RX bytes:819731 (800.5 KiB)	TX bytes:2206797	(2.1 MiB)	
root@Raspl	erryPi-Gateway:~# brctl show	brlan0		
bridge nam	ne bridge id	STP enabled	interfaces	
brlan0	8000.265243151898	no	erouter0	
			eth1	
			llan0	
root@RaspberrvPi-Gateway:~#				

8.2. Bridge-Static Router

1. Changing the LanMode from bridge-static to Router Mode



2. lan0 and llan0 interfaces should be deleted

root@RaspberryPi-Gateway:~# ifconfig lan0 ifconfig: lan0: error fetching interface information: Device not found root@RaspberryPi-Gateway:~# ifconfig llan0 ifconfig: llan0: error fetching interface information: Device not found root@RaspberryPi-Gateway:~# []

3. Private WiFi Should be broadcasted



4. WiFi and Lan connected clients should get IP address and internet access



5.Admin UI should be accessible via connected clients.

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M Gmail 🖸 YouTube 💡 Maps 🗮 Edit Comment 🥝 Refs-rdk/com			
Gateway > Login			
Please login to view and manage your Gateway settings.			
Username:			
Password:			
LOGIN			
RDKCENTRAL.com			

6.brlan0 should have IP address

root@Rasp	berryPi-Gateway:~# ifconfig	g brlan0		
brlan0	orlan0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 48:F8:B3:52:26:E1			
	inet addr:10.0.0.1 Bcast:10.255.255.255 Mask:255.0.0.0			
	UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1			
	RX packets:22927 errors:0 dropped:1739 overrups:0 frame:0			
	Ty packets: 1117 errors: 0 dropped: 0 oversups: 0 carrier: 0			
	colligions: 0 transmoler: 1000			
	DV bytes: 1065071 (1 0 Min)	, TV bytes 220025	2 (2 4 440)	
	KX Dytes:19059/1 (1.8 MtB)) IX Dytes:220935	3 (2.1 MLB)	
гоосаказр	berrypi-Gateway:~# brctt si			
bridge na	me bridge id	STP enabled	interfaces	
brlan0	8000.48f8b35226e1	no	eth1	
			wlan0	
			wlan1	
root@Rasp	root@RaspherryPi-Gateway:~#			

Tested Image details,

root@RaspberryPi-Gateway:~# cat /version.txt imagename:rdkb-generic-broadband-image_rdk-next_20240415045005 BRANCH=rdk-next YOCTO_VERSION=kirkstone VERSION=5.04.15.24 SPIN=0 BUILD_TIME="2024-04-15 04:50:05" Generated on Mon Apr 15 04:50:05 UTC 2024 root@RaspberryPi-Gateway:~# _____

9. References

9.1. Ticket details



9.2. Code review links

https://code.rdkcentral.com/r/q/topic:%22RPI_BRIDGEMODE%22